

## 8

# REFERENCES

- Adams, W. & Infield, M. (2001). Park Outreach & Gorilla Conservation. In: Hulme and Murphree (eds.) *African Wildlife and Livelihoods*. Heinemann, Portsmouth, NH.
- Barrett, C.B. & Arcese, P. (1995). Are Integrated Conservation-Development Projects (ICDPs) Sustainable? On the Conservation of Large Mammals in Sub-Saharan Africa. *World Development*, **23**: 1073-84.
- Bojo, J. (1993). Economic Valuation of Indigenous Woodlands. In: P. Bradley and K. McNamara (eds.) *Living with Trees: Policies of Forestry Management in Zimbabwe*. World Bank, Washington D.C.
- Brown, K. (1992). Carbon Sequestration and Storage in Tropical Forests. Centre for Social and Economic Research on the Global Environment, Discussion Paper 92. University of East Anglia and University College of London, Norwich and London.
- Brown, K. & Pearce, D.W. (1994). The Economic Value of Carbon storage in Tropical Forests. In: Weiss, J. (ed.) *The Economics of Project Appraisal and the Environment*. Cheltenham, Edward Elgar.
- Carpaneto, G.M. & Germi, F. (1989). The mammals in the zoological culture of the Mbuti pygmies in north-eastern Zaire. *Hystrix* (n.s.) **1**: 1-83.
- Carpaneto, G.M. & Germi, F. (1992). Diversity of mammals and traditional hunting in central African rain forests. *Agriculture, Ecosystems and Environment* **40**: 335-54.
- Carpaneto, G.M. (1994). Parc National d'Odzala: Ethnozoologie, Faune et Ecotourisme. Rapport Final. Brazzaville, Republique du Congo: Ministère des Eaux et Forêts, Bruxelles, Belgique: AGRECO/CTFT: 80 pp, 18 annexes, 26 plates.
- Carpaneto, G.M. (2002). The Sustainable Exploitation of Wildlife in the National Reserve of Gilé ("Reserva do Gilé", Zambézia, Mozambique). PRPGRG. Movimondo, Rome.
- Chande, B., Zolho, R., Chidiamassamba, C., Longamane, F. & Cumbane, R., (1997). Reconhecimento Bio-Ecológico da Reserva do Gilé. Ministério para a Coordenação da Acção Ambiental-MICOA. Maputo.
- Chidumayo, E.N. (1997). Miombo Ecology and Management: an introduction. Intermediate Technology Publications, London.
- Clark, D.J. (1975). Stone Age man at Victoria Falls. In: Phillipson, D.W. (ed.) *Mosi-oa-Tunya: a handbook to the Victoria Falls Region*. Longman, London.
- Clarkson, R. (2000). Estimating the Social Cost of Carbon Emissions. Department of the Environment, Transport and the Regions, London.
- DNFFB (1995). Mapa Florestal da Provincia da Zambézia. Direção National de Floresta e Fauna Bravia, Maputo.

- DNFFB (2000). Lei de Floresta e Fauna Bravia. Direção National de Floresta e Fauna Bravia, Maputo.
- Dutton, T.P., Dutton, E.A.R. & Balsinhas, A. (1973). Preliminary ecological reconnaissance of the “Reserva Especial do Gilé” and the adjoining “Regime de Vigilancia”, District of Zambézia. Report for the “Servicio de Veterinaria de Moçambique”, Maputo.
- East, R. (1999). African Antelope Database 1998. IUCN/SSC Antelope Specialist Group. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, U.K.
- Emerton, L. (1999). The Nature of Benefits and the Benefits of Nature: Why Wildlife Conservation Has Not Benefitted Communities in Africa. Community Conservation Reserach in Africa: Preinciples and Comparative Practice, Paper No. 9. Institute for Development Policy and Management, University of Manchester.
- Fankhauser, S. (1994). The Social Costs of Greenhouse Gas Emissions: An Expected value Approach. *The Energy Journal*, **15**.
- Farinha, J.L. (1972). Caça Legislação. Servicio de Veterinaria, Maputo.
- Fusari, A. (2002). Utilization of the Indigenous Resources by the Dwelling People in the National Reserve of Gilé (Zambézia Province-Mozambique). PRPGRG. Movimondo, Rome.
- Gallego, J. & Rasul, I. (2001). Baseline Survey in Ile and Gilé districts. PFSIGD. Movimondo, Rome.
- Gallego, J. (2002). Caterpillars, Traps and Bees: Livelihhod Dependence on Wild Resources in the Natural Reserve of Gilé. PRPGRG. Movimondo, Rome.
- Goode, D. & Comrie-Greig, J. (1989). Cycads of Africa. Struik, Cape Town.
- Hoare, R.E., & du Toit, J. (1999). Coexistence between people and elephants in African savannas. *Conservation Biology*, **13**: 633-39.
- Hulme, D. & Infield, M. (2001) Community Conservation Reciprocity & Park-People Relationships. In: Hulme and Murphree (eds.) *African Wildlife and Livelihoods*. Heinemann, Portsmouth, NH.
- Hulme, D., & Murphree, M. (2001). Community Conservation In Africa. In: Hulme and Murphree (eds.) *African Wildlife and Livelihoods*. Heinemann, Portsmouth, NH.
- INE (1997). II receseamento Geral da População e Habitação. Instituto Nacional de Estatística, Maputo.
- INIA (1994). Carta de Solos: Provincia da Zambézia. Instituto Nacional de Investigaçao Agronómica, Maputo.
- IUCN (1987). IUCN Directory of Afrotropical Protected Areas. IUCN Gland, Switzerland and Cambridge, U.K.
- IUCN (1994). Guidelines for Protected Areas Management Categories. IUCN, Gland, Switzerland. (Available on: [http://www.unep-wcmc.org/protected\\_areas/categories/index.html](http://www.unep-wcmc.org/protected_areas/categories/index.html))
- Martins, A. & Ntumi, C. (2002). Plant Diversity, Vegetation Ecological Status, Spatial and Temporal Movements of Elephants and Economic Value of Natural Resources in the National Reserve of Gilé, Zambézia Province-Mozambique. PRPGRG. Movimondo, Rome.
- MICOA (1999). Reconhecimento Florestal dà Reserva de Caça do Gilé. Ministerio para a Coordenação da Acção Ambiental-MICOA. Maputo.

- Pearce, D.W. & Moran, D. (1994). *The Economic Value of Biological Diversity*. Earthscan, London.
- Pearce, D.W. & Pearce, C. (2001). *The Value of Forest Ecosystems*. The Secretariat Convention on Biological Diversity (for forthcoming).
- Peters, C.M., Gentry, A. & Mendelsohn, G. (1989). Valuation of an Amazonian Rainforest. *Nature*, **339**: 655-56.
- Phillipson, D.W. (1971). Early men. In: Davies, D.H. (ed.) *Zambia in maps*. University of London Press, London.
- Saket, M. (1994). Relatorio sobre a Actualização do Inventario Florestal Exploratorio Nacional. DNFFB/FAO/UNDP, Maputo.
- Smithers, R.H.N. & Tello, J.L.P. (1976). Checklist and Atlas of the Mammals of Mozambique. Museum Memoir No 8. Trustees of National Museum and Monuments of Rhodesia, Salisbury.
- Songorwa, A.N. (1999). Community-Based Wildlife Management (CWM) in Tanzania: Are the Communities Interested? *World Development*, **27**: 2061-79.
- Sukumar, R. (1990). Ecology of the Asian Elephant in Southern India II. Feeding Habitats and Crop Raiding patterns. *Journal of Tropical Ecology*. **6**: 33-53.
- Trollope, W.S.W., (1989). Veld burning as a management practice in livestock production. In: Danckwerts, J.E & Teague, W.R. (eds.): *Veld Management in the Eastern Cape*. Govt. Printer, Pretoria: 67-73.
- Trollope, W.S.W., (1990). Development of a technique for assessing veld condition in the Kruger National Park. *J. Grassld. Soc. South. Afr.*, **7**: 46-51.
- Trollope, W.S.W., Trollope, L.A. & Bosch O.J.H., (1990). Veld and pasture management terminology in southern Africa. *J. Grassld. Soc. Sth. Afr.*, **7**: 62-61.
- Trollope, W.S.W. & Trollope, L.A. (2002). Fire Management Program for the National Reserve of Gilé in Zambézia Province, Mozambique. PRPGRG. Movimondo, Rome.
- UNHCR/UNDP (1997). District Development Mapping. UNHCR/UNDP, Maputo
- UNDP (2000). "Mozambique National Human Development Report 2000". Maputo.
- van Aarde, R.J. (2002). The potential for game farming and the rehabilitation of wildlife resources in the National Reserve of Gilé ("Reserva do Gilé ", Zambézia, Mozambique). PRPGRG. Movimondo, Rome.
- White, F. (1983). *The vegetation of Africa*. UNESCO, Paris.
- Wild, H. & Barbosa, G.L.A. (1967). *Vegetation Map of the Flora Zambesiaca Area (1:250.000)*.
- Wunder, S. (2000). Ecotourism and economic incentives – an empirical approach. *Ecological Economics*, **32**: 465-79.